Group Assignment ("Quiz 6") - Oct. 23, 2019

- 1. (12 pts) The following questions relate to intermolecular forces (IMF).
 - a. Which of the following pure substances contain dipole-dipole forces? Please circle all that apply.

H - F

O = C = O

BF₃ (trigonal planar geom.)

b. Please diagram the hydrogen-bonding interactions that take place in a sample of ammonia, NH₃.

- c. Does hydrogen bonding occur in PH₃ (which has the same structure)? If not, why not?
- d. Based on your answer in (c), which do you expect to have the higher boiling point, NH₃ or PH₃? Explain briefly.
- 2. (6 pts) The questions below relate to the following thermochemical equation:

Cu (s) + Cl₂ (g)
$$\rightarrow$$
 CuCl₂ (s) $\Delta H^{\circ}_{rxn} = -220.1 \text{ kJ}$

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_{rxn} = -220.1 \text{ kJ}$$

- a. Is the reaction endothermic or exothermic? Is heat absorbed or released?
- b. According to the reaction above, how much heat (in kJ) would be absorbed or released in the formation of 4 moles of CuCl₂?
- c. What is the value of ΔH°_{rxn} for the following reaction? [Note that you need **not** answer (b) in order to answer this question.]

$$CuCl_2(s) \rightarrow Cu(s) + Cl_2(g)$$

$$\Delta H^{\circ}_{rxn} = ??$$

3. (7 pts) Use the standard enthalpies of formation provided below to determine ΔH°_{rxn} for the following reaction:

$$2 H_2 S(g) + 3 O_2(g) \rightarrow 2 SO_2(g) + 2 H_2 O(g)$$
 $\Delta H^{\circ}_{rxn} = ???$

ΔH°_{f} (kJ/mol)
-20.17
-296.8
-241.8
0

(LOTS of extra room here!!)