Week 2 Chemistry Questions

Submit via course website prior to class Jan. 26th

1. Determine the symbol, number of protons, neutrons and electrons for each neutral atom listed below.

ISOTOPE	SYMBOL	PROTONS	NEUTRONS	ELECTRONS
Cadmium-113				
Lead-208				
Arsenic-95				
Mercury-202				
Barium-138				

2.	How many	electrons	do each	of the	following	ions have?
	IIO W III	Old Cil Ollo	ac caem	OI CIIC	10110 11115	TOTIO HAT .

 Hg^{+2}

 Cd^{+2} As^{-3} As^{+5} Pb^{+2}

 Pb^{+4}

- 3. Write the electron configuration for each elements from Problem 1. Mercury and Lead are tougher than the others – they involve the F orbitals. Please refer to the WUtopia! videos for a review.
- **4.** Determine how many **valence** electrons are present in each element in problem 1.
- **5.** Determine how many **valence** electrons are present in each ion in problem 2.
- 6. Draw a Lewis structure for each of the following compounds: Please bring your answers to this question in class on Tuesday.

 CS_2

 O_2

 N_2

 CO_3^{2-}

CH₃COOH (both oxygens are attached to the same carbon)

7. Balance each of the reactions below:

$$Mg + I_2 \rightarrow MgI_2$$

$$Mg^{2+} + P^{3-} \rightarrow Mg_3P_2$$

$$H_3O^+ + Se + O_2 \rightarrow H_2SeO_4$$

$$Mg + FeBr_3 \rightarrow Fe + MgBr_2$$

$$Fe^{2+} + O_2 + H^+ \xrightarrow{\hspace*{-0.5cm} \label{eq:Fe}} Fe^{3+} + H_2O$$

$$C_6H_{12}O_6 + O_2 \rightarrow CO_2 + H_2O$$

- **8.** The first four elements in problem 1 are toxic metals. Determine which of these are commonly ingested through diet. For these metals, what foods are commonly associated with accumulation?
- **9.** Barium is used in medicine. Determine how it is used.
- 10. Listen to the mp3 file that you can find here. In one paragraph, summarize the advice Dr. Ludwig gives.
- **11.** Predict the product of the condensation reaction. Please bring this with you to class on Tuesday to submit.

$$H_3C$$
 CH_2
 CH_2
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3
 CH_3